7-1 – Jefferson Becomes President- Pages 228-233

Essential Question: In what ways did Thomas Jefferson’s election begin a new era in American government?

Main Idea 1:
The election of 1800 marked the first peaceful transition in power from one political party to another.

- Federalists ___________ ___________ and Charles C. Pinckney ran against ___________ - ___________ Thomas Jefferson and ___________ ___________.
- In the hotly contested election of ___________, John Adams’ ___________ claimed that a ___________ ___________ presidency would bring to ___________ the ___________ ___________ of the ___________ Revolution.
- ___________ and ___________ tied, with ___________ electoral votes each.
- The ___________ broke the tie by selecting ___________ to be president; ___________ became vice president.
- The tie led to the ___________ of the ___________ Amendment, which provided for a separate ___________ for ___________ and ___________ ___________ in the next _________.

Parties and Beliefs

Adams and the Federalists

- Rule by the ___________
- ___________
- Strong ___________ ___________
- Emphasis on ___________
- ___________ interpretation of the ___________
- ___________ alliance

Jefferson and the Democratic-Republicans

- ___________ by the ___________
- Strong ___________ governments
- Emphasis on ___________
- ___________ interpretation of the ___________
- ___________ alliance
Main Idea 2:
President Jefferson’s beliefs about the federal government were reflected in his policies.

- After Thomas Jefferson took office in 1801, ____________ controlled the ____________ and ____________ branches of the ____________ government.
- Had a ____________ - ____________ –controlled ____________ to help put his ____________ ideas into ____________
  - Allowed the hated ____________ and ____________ Acts to ____________
  - ____________ military ____________
  - Got rid of ____________ ____________
- Believed main ____________ of ____________ government were
  - ____________ the nation from ____________ threats
  - Delivering ____________
  - Collecting ____________ duties
- Kept some ____________ ideas, like ___________________________________

Main Idea 3:
Marbury v. Madison increased the power of the judicial branch of government.

Background

- William Marbury ____________ justice of ____________ by President ____________ just before he left ____________
- Marbury’s ____________ was not ____________; Jefferson took ____________
- Marbury sued ____________ administration to get his ____________

Supreme Court Ruling

- The law ____________ based his ____________ on was ____________ — ____________ Act of ____________
- Ruled that the ____________ ____________ did not hear ____________ like this one, according to the ____________; thus, the law that ____________ used was ____________

Importance of Judicial Review

- Chief Justice ____________ ____________ wrote Court’s ____________ in Marbury v. Madison
- Ruling established ____________ ____________ — Court’s power to ____________ an act of Congress ____________
- Made ____________ branch ____________ to other two ____________ of government