5-2 – The Bill of Rights - Pages 178-183

Essential Question: How Does the Bill of Rights define clearly the rights and freedoms of citizens?

Main Idea 1:
The First Amendment guarantees basic freedoms to individuals.

- _______________ _______________promised that a bill of rights would be added to the _____________.
- States _______________ten amendments, called the _________________.
- Protection of _______________ liberties is important in a _______________ because of _______________.
- The _______________ Amendment protects freedom of _______________, freedom of _______________, freedom of _______________, freedom of _______________, and the right to _______________.

Basic Rights

Freedom of Religion

The government cannot _______________ or _______________ with the practice of _______________, support one _______________ over _______________, or establish an _______________ religion.

Freedom of Speech and of the Press

Americans have the right to _______________ their _______________ ideas and to hear the _______________ of _______________.

Freedom of Assembly

Americans have freedom of _______________, or of _______________ _______________.

Right to Petition

Americans have the right to _______________, or make a _______________ of the _______________; this right allows Americans to show _______________ with _______________ or to suggest new _______________.

Main Idea 2:
Other amendments focus on protecting citizens from certain abuses.

- _______________ Amendment deals with state _______________ and the right to _______________ arms
- _______________ Amendment prevents the _______________ from forcing _______________ to _______________ soldiers
- _______________ Amendment protects Americans from _______________ search and _______________.
- Authorities must get a search _______________ to search or _______________ property, except in _______________ situations.
- Second, _______________, and Fourth _______________ were _______________ during the late 1700s.
- British soldiers _______________ citizens to _______________ to their _______________ during colonial _______________ before the _______________.

I disapprove of what you say, but I will defend to the death your right to say it.
Main Idea 3:
The rights of the accused are an important part of the Bill of Rights.
The Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Amendments provide ______________ for _______________ the ______________.
The Fifth Amendment
• Guarantees the government cannot ______________ anyone without ______________ _______________ of law—meaning the ______________ must be ______________ applied.
• “Due ______________ of law” is the standard that places ______________ on ______________ and legal ______________ in an effort to guarantee ______________ and ______________.
• A grand ______________ decides if there is enough ______________ to ______________ a person; a court ______________ try a person for a ______________ crime without an ______________.
• This amendment ______________ people from having to ______________ at their ______________ trial.
• Anyone found not ______________ cannot face ______________ ______________—be tried ______________ for the ______________ crime.
• No one can have ______________ taken without due ______________ of law, except in ______________ of ______________ domain.
• ______________ domain is the ______________ to take ______________ property to ______________ the public.

Rights Guaranteed by the Sixth and Seventh Amendments
Sixth
• Right to a ______________, public trial by ______________
• Right to ______________ charges and ______________ witnesses
• Right to ______________ witnesses to ______________
• Right to an ______________

Seventh
• Right of ______________ by jury in ______________ cases—cases where ______________ has ______________ but not necessarily the ______________ of the ______________

Eighth
• The Eighth Amendment bans “cruel and unusual punishments” against a person convicted of a crime.
• The Supreme Court’s ______________ on these ______________ is not all ______________ are cruel and ______________ but the death ______________ is sometimes carried out in a ______________ and ______________ way.

Main Idea 4:
The rights of states and citizens are protected by the Bill of Rights.
• Ninth and Tenth Amendments give ______________ protection for other ______________ not ______________ by the first eight
• Ninth Amendment says that the ______________ listed in the ______________ are ______________ the only rights ______________ have
• Tenth Amendment states that any ______________ not ______________ to the ______________ government nor ______________ by the ______________ belong to the ______________ and the people
  • Helps keep the ______________ of power between ______________ and ______________ government
• The ______________ does not list all of the ______________ that ______________ have.
• According to the ______________ and ______________ Amendments the ______________ branch and Congress get to decide on other ______________ rights.