19-2 – The Progressive Movement- Pages 610-614

Essential Question: From the late 1800s through the early 1900s, how did the progressive movement address problems that faced American society?

Main Idea 1: Progressives pushed for urban and social reforms to improve the quality of life.

- Progressives were ____________ who worked to solve ________________ caused by rapid ______________ and urban ________________.
- Muckrakers were ______________ who wrote about ______________ labor, racial ______________, slum ______________, and ______________ in business.
- Their ______________ brought a variety of ______________ and ______________ issues to the ______________ eye, uniting the ______________.
- Progressives fought ______________, disease, and ______________ by addressing the ______________ that were at the ______________ of these ______________.
- The major ______________ of ______________ was to help the ______________ poor.
  - Ease ______________ in ______________
  - Better ______________
  - Better working ______________ and less ______________ labor
  - Fight ______________ in ______________

City Planning

Reforms and Reformers

- Lawrence Veiller was a ______________ who helped get the New York State ______________ House Act passed, improving ______________ for the ______________.
- Progressives started ______________ houses, such as Jane Addams’s ______________ ________________.
- Death rates ______________ in ______________ where city ______________ and civil ______________ addressed ______________ ills.

Social Reforms

- Education ______________ included the ______________ of school ______________ laws and the creation of ________________.
- ________________ advocated new teaching ______________ designed to help ______________ learn ______________ _______ skills, not just ______________ facts.
- ________________ goals were to ______________ children ______________ thinking and provide them with ______________ _______ skills that would ______________ them in ______________ life.
- Joseph McCormack led the ______________ ________________ in supporting public ______________ laws.
Main Idea 2:
Progressive reformers expanded the voting power of citizens and introduced reforms in local and state governments.

- Progressives worked to ________________ the ________________ of the political ________________ by
  - Ending ________________ ballot ________________
  - Adopting the ________________ ballot
  - Adopting the ________________ primary, which allowed ________________ to choose ________________ candidates rather than having it done by party ________________
- The ________________ Amendment allowed Americans to vote ________________ for U.S. ________________ instead of having state ________________ elect ________________.
- The introduction of initiative ________________ by government ________________ expanded ________________.
- They ________________ voters to propose new ________________ by having ________________ sign ________________.

Recall, Initiative, and Referendum

Recall
- Some ________________ and ________________ adopted the ________________.
  - It was a special ________________ that gave ________________ the opportunity to ________________ an elected ________________ from office.

Initiative
- Some states ________________ the ________________.
  - It allowed ________________ to ________________ a new ________________ and vote on it.

Referendum
- Some ________________ adopted the ________________.
  - It ________________ voters to ________________ approve or ________________ a proposed or ________________ law.

Making Government More Professional

The Cities
- Some ________________ adopted a ________________ ________________ form of ________________, in which a professional ________________ runs the ________________.
  - Other cities adopted a ________________ ________________ form of ________________, in which a group of ________________ officials runs the ________________.

The States
- Governor Robert M. La Follette of ________________ challenged the ________________ of the political ________________.
  - He began a ________________ of ________________ called the ________________ ________________.
  - His reforms ________________ the ________________ of the political ________________.
  - The ________________ ________________ influenced other ________________.