16-2 – The Fight Over Reconstruction - Pages- 518-523

Essential Question: How did the return to power of the pre-war southern leadership lead Republicans in Congress to take control of Reconstruction?

Main Idea 1:
Black Codes led to opposition to President Johnson’s plan for Reconstruction.

- New state legislatures by President Johnson began passing to civil to African Americans.
- Every state passed .
- The were passed to the civil of African Americans.
- African Americans to the .
- required that African Americans sign contracts.
- African Americans were required to sign the force that had been lost after the of .

Radical Republicans

- Black Codes many, who felt the was returning to its ways.
  - Most were who hoped the would not have to be into following the.
  - Radical Republicans took a stance, wanting the to change in the.
  - Thaddeus of Pennsylvania and Charles of Massachusetts were.
  - Radical, like the Republicans, believed the were.
  - Unlike the, they wanted the government to be more in .

Main Idea 2:
The Fourteenth Amendment ensured citizenship for African Americans.

- Radicals urged to pass a giving the Freedmen’s Bureau more .
  - Johnson the bill because he said until all states were back in .
  - Republicans passed the of 1866.
  - again used his power.
  - Congress Johnson’s.
  - Republicans feared that the might be .
- Republicans then the Amendment in 1866.
  - The Amendment was before states were to the to protect from being by the South.
The Fourteenth Amendment

• The ___________ Amendment ___________ all people ___________ or naturalized in United States, except ___________ ___________, as ___________.
• Guaranteed ___________ equal ___________ under the ___________.
• It gave ___________ ___________ the same ___________ rights as white Americans.
• Said ___________ could not “___________ any person of ___________, liberty, or ___________, without due ___________ of law”.
• Banned many former ___________ officials from ___________ state or ___________ offices.
• Made state ___________ subject to ___________ court ___________.
• Gave ___________ the ___________ to pass any ___________ needed to enforce the ___________.
• The ___________ was a key ___________ in the 1866 ___________ elections. Riots and ___________ occurred. The ___________ won a ___________ two-thirds ___________ in the ___________ and ___________, giving them the power to ___________ any presidential ___________.

Main Idea 3:
Radical Republicans in Congress took charge of Reconstruction.

- The ___________ of 1866 gave ___________ a two-thirds ___________ in Congress.
- They ___________ the first of several ___________ Acts in 1867.
- The laws ___________ the ___________ into five ___________ districts with a ___________ commander in control of each.
- The ___________ would ___________ in control of the ___________ until southern states ___________ the ___________.

![Military Reconstruction Districts, 1867](image-url)
President Johnson on Trial

Impeachment

• Johnson _____________ Republican _____________.
• Congress passed _____________ limiting his _____________.
• Johnson broke the _____________ when he _____________ Secretary of War Edwin Stanton.
• The House of _____________ voted to _____________ the _____________.
• _____________ is the process used by the _____________ body to bring _____________ of _____________ against a public official.
• The _____________ did not _____________ Johnson, but his _____________ was greatly _____________.
• Johnson decided _____________ to run for _____________ in 1868.

Election of 1868

• The _____________ hero General _____________ _____________ was elected _____________.
• He appealed to _____________ voters. His _____________ was “ _____________ Us Have _____________”.
• Hundreds of _____________ of African Americans also _____________ for _____________ since he was from the “ _____________ of _____________.”
• African American _____________ helped _____________ win a _____________ victory.
Main Idea 4: The Fifteenth Amendment gave African Americans the right to vote.

Radical Republicans in Control

- Wanted to _____________ their _____________ plan as more southern states _____________ the _____________
- Proposed the _____________ Amendment in 1869
- Congressional _____________ thought that passing the _____________ Amendment would help _____________ their _____________ plan.
- They thought African Americans would _____________ to _____________ the _____________ if given the right to _____________ by the _____________ Amendment.

Fifteenth Amendment

- Went into _____________ in _____________
- _____________ African American _____________ the right to _____________