Essential Question: What were some of the problems the nation faced in rebuilding the Union?

Main Idea 1:
President Lincoln and Congress differed in their views as Reconstruction began.

- _______________: the process of ______________ the former Confederate states to the ______________; lasted from 1865 to 1877
- The ______________ had been severely ______________ by ______________—cities, ______________, and ______________ had been ______________.
- Many ______________ faced ______________.
- Banks ______________, and merchants went ______________.
- The original ______________ of ______________ was to ______________ the nation and ______________ southern states without ______________.

Reconstruction Plans

**Lincoln’s Plan**
- The ______________ Percent Plan offered ______________, or official ______________, to ______________.
- Southerners had to ______________ allegiance to the ______________ and agree that ______________ was ______________.
- New state ______________ could be ______________ once ______________ percent of ______________ had made these ______________.
- Lincoln’s main ______________ for ______________ was to ______________ the nation as ______________ and ______________ as possible.

**Wade-Davis Bill**
- Congressional ______________ alternative to ______________ plan
- To be ______________, a state had to ban ______________, and a ______________ of adult ______________ had to take a ______________ oath.
- Only ______________ who ______________ they had never ______________ the ______________ could ______________ or hold office.
- Lincoln ______________ to ______________ the bill into ______________.
- The Wade-Davis Bill ______________ that a ______________ of southern ______________ take an oath of ______________, while ______________ plan did not.

Main Idea 2:
The end of the Civil War meant freedom for African Americans in the South.

- One thing ______________ agreed on was ______________ slavery.
- Lincoln urged ______________ to propose the ______________ Amendment.
- Made ______________ illegal in the ______________ ______________
- It provided ______________ with a ______________ free from ______________.
- The ______________ Amendment was very ______________ to ______________.
- It ______________ that Lincoln’s ______________ to end ______________ could ______________ be ______________.
- The ______________ was ______________, and took effect on December 16, 1865.
Freedom Brought Changes

- Newly __________ slaves faced many ___________.
  - Married __________ could ____________ their _____________.
  - Families __________ for ____________ who had been ____________ away.
  - Many __________ from mostly ____________ counties to places with more _____________.
- African Americans began to ____________ the same ____________ and ____________ rights as whites.
  - Many former __________ wanted their ____________ land to _____________.
  - Many white ____________ refused to ____________ their _____________.
  - The U.S. ____________ returned ____________ to its ____________ owners.

Freedmen’s Bureau

- The ____________ ____________ was an ____________ established by ____________ to aid ____________ southerners.
- Established by ____________ in 1865
- Provided ____________ for ____________ people and certain ____________ people in the ____________
- Distributed ____________ and provided ____________ and ____________ help
- Established 3,000 ____________ and several ____________
- Freedmen’s Bureau affected ____________ for freed ____________ in the ____________.
- It established more ____________ and ____________ efforts to ____________ freed _____________.

Main Idea 3:
President Johnson’s plan began the process of Reconstruction.

- A New ____________
- President ____________ was ____________ in April 1865.
- Vice president ____________ ____________ became _____________.

Reconstruction

- Johnson’s ____________ plan was ____________ to Lincoln’s, but included the need for ____________ southerners and former ____________ officials to receive ____________ pardons in order to ____________ amnesty.

New State Governments

- Johnson appointed a ____________ governor to lead each ____________.
- States were ____________ to revise their ____________ and ____________ that secession was _____________.
- States had to ____________ the ____________ Amendment and ____________ to pay ____________ debts.
- All southern ____________ except ____________ had created new ____________ by 1865.
- Johnson declared the ____________ to be ____________, but Congress ____________ to readmit ____________ states into the _____________.
- The ____________ of the new ____________ had been ____________ of the _____________.

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17.