11-3 – The Transportation Revolution- Pages 358-363

Essential Question: How did new forms of transportation improve business, travel, and communications in the United States?

Main Idea 1: The Transportation Revolution affected trade and daily life.

- The _______________ gave rise to Transportation Revolution: period of rapid __________ in new means of ______________
- Transportation Revolution created ______________ in ____________ by reducing shipping ______________ and ______________
- Two new forms of ______________ were ______________ and ______________ - ______________
- Goods, ______________, and ______________ were able to travel ______________ and ______________ across the United States.

Main Idea 2: The steamboat was one of the first developments of the Transportation Revolution.

- _______________ _______________ invented the ______________, testing the Clermont in ______________.
- Steamboats increased ______________ by moving goods more ______________ and more ______________.
- The ______________ was well ______________ to ______________ travel because it traveled ______________.
- More than ______________ steamboats were in use by ______________.
- Gibbons v. Ogden (1824): The _______________ ______________ reinforced the ______________ government’s authority to ______________ trade between ______________.
  - Gibbons argued that a federal ______________ meant he could use New York ______________ without another ______________.
  - The Supreme Court ______________ that Thomas Gibbons’ ______________ license had priority over Aaron Ogden’s ______________ license.

Main Idea 3: Railroads were a vital part of the Transportation Revolution.

- _______________ - _______________ had been developed in ______________ ______________, but it took 30 years for the idea to catch on in the ______________ ______________.
- Peter Cooper raced his _______________ _______________ locomotive against a _______________ in 1830, proving its ______________ and ______________ despite ______________ because of a ______________ near the end of the race.
- The _______________ _______________ locomotive was ______________ because it was credited with bringing “_____________ ______________” to the ______________ ______________.
- About ______________ miles of ______________ linked American ______________ by ______________.
- The U.S. economy ______________ as railroads moved goods ______________ to ______________ markets.
Main Idea 4:
The Transportation Revolution brought many changes to American life and industry.

- People in all ______ of the nation had _______ to ______ made and grown ______ away.
- _______ contributed to the ______ of the nation’s ________.
- Growing ______ for ______ travel and more rail _______ drove the pace of railroad _______ in the United States.
- Affected _______ because it caused them to _______ up _______ and cut down _______ to make _______ out of the _______.
- _______ and _______ grew up along _______ tracks.

Impact of Railroads

- _______ replaced _______ as a source of ________ as trains grew ________.
- Coal was a more appealing _______ source than _______ because it ________ more ________.
- _______ helped create the _______ industry.
- _______, shipped ________ on trains, became the main _______ in _______ and in the emerging ________ industry.
- Railroads helped the _______ industry ________, leading to large-scale ________.
- Railroads caused cities to ________, including ________, which became a ________ hub.
- Railroad companies _______ the _______ in many ways.
  - They _______ through _______ to _______ the land and lay ________.
  - They caused _______ to _______ up around train ________.
  - They helped the _______ industry perform ________.