10-2 – The Texas Revolution - Pages 312-315

Essential Question: How did Texas gain its independence from Mexico?

Main Idea 1:
Many American settlers moved to Texas after Mexico achieved independence from Spain.

- Father Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla, a Mexican ____________, led ______________ American Indians in an ____________ revolt against ____________ in 1810.
- The people were ____________ and he thought that ____________ from the ____________ monarchy would ____________ their lives.
- Although the revolt ____________ to overthrow the ____________ monarch, it was ____________ because it ____________ the ____________ movement to ____________.
- ____________ gained ____________ in ____________.
- The new Mexican ____________ hired ____________, or agents, to bring ____________ to ____________.
- Stephen F. Austin, an empresario, or ____________, started a ____________ on the lower Colorado River in ____________.
- ____________ attracted more American ____________, who received ____________ ____________ in exchange for ____________ Mexican ____________.
- Mexico was ____________ about the ____________ of ____________ and banned further ____________.
- General Antonio López de ____________ became the ____________ of ____________.

Main Idea 2:
Texans revolted against Mexican rule and established an independent nation.

- ____________ began October 1835 in a ____________ at Gonzales, ____________.
- ____________ declared ____________ on March 2, ____________.
- The ____________ of ____________ was established.
- ____________ ____________ was named ____________ of the Texas ____________.
- ____________ ____________ went to the United States to seek ____________ and ____________.
Major Battles

Battle at the Alamo

- ___________ actions ___________ Santa Anna
- Texas ___________ of fewer than ___________, led by Colonel ___________ ___________, occupied ___________ mission near ___________
- From February 23 to March 6, 1846, Texans ___________ out against ___________ Mexican ___________
- All defenders ___________ in Mexican ___________ on March 6
- The Battle of the Alamo ___________ to the ___________ of the Texas ___________.
- Although the ___________ were ___________, Sam Houston’s forces were ___________ to ___________ the Battle of San Jacinto.

Battle of San Jacinto

- ___________ ___________ chased Texans under ___________
- Texans took ___________ at San Jacinto River near Galveston Bay
- ___________ forces ___________ on April 21, 1836, and ___________ Mexican ___________
- ___________ ___________ captured at Battle of San Jacinto and ___________ to sign ___________ giving Texas ___________

Independent Nation

- ___________ ___________ was the ___________ of the new independent ___________ of Texas, ___________ was elected ___________; Stephen F. Austin became ___________ ___________.
- To increase the ___________, Texas offered land ___________ to new ___________. Many from nearby southern ___________ brought ___________ ___________ with them.
- Most ___________ hoped that the United States would ___________, or take control of, ___________ and make it a ___________.
- ___________ ___________ recognized ___________ as an ___________ nation, but did not want to upset ___________ between ___________ and ___________ states by letting a ___________ state enter the ___________.