1-4 – The Race for Empires- Pages 24-27

Essential Question: In what ways did other European nations challenge Spain in the Americas?

Protestant Reformation

• __________ __________, a German priest, protested the practices of the __________Church in __________.
• His actions led to a __________ reform movement called the __________ Reformation.
• __________became known as __________.
• Protestants __________ Catholic __________ and __________.

Main Idea 1:
The Protestant Reformation led to conflict in Europe in the 1500s.

• The __________press, a machine that produces __________copies, helped spread __________ideas
• Conflict between __________and __________in Europe often led to ____________________.
• King __________VIII defied the __________ and founded the Church of __________, or Anglican Church, in 1534.
• Henry VIII was the father of ____________________.

Main Idea 2:
Conflict between Spain and England affected settlement of North America.

• King Philip II used Spain’s __________ to lead a Counter-Reformation against the __________.
• __________ __________ stood in the way of __________ Counter-Reformation.
  • Her father, __________ __________, founded the __________ __________.
• Spain’s actions __________ England’s Queen Elizabeth I show that its __________ allegiance was to the __________ and the __________ church.
• Philip sent the Spanish __________ to __________ to overthrow Queen __________ and the Anglican Church.
• The smaller __________ fleet defeated the __________.
• King Philip II __________ by the __________ of the __________ Armada
  • His __________ had almost __________ times as many __________ as the __________.
• __________ was also weakened by __________ problems, including __________.
  • __________: a rise in the price of goods caused by an __________ in the __________ of money in use
• __________, France, and the Netherlands challenged __________ power in the __________.
Main Idea 3:
European nations raced to establish empires in North America.

- **France**
  - St. Lawrence River and __________ __________ region to Mississippi River and __________ __________
- **The Netherlands**
  - Land between the __________ and __________ rivers
- **Sweden**
  - Area along the __________ __________
- **England**
  - __________and __________ __________

**French Empire in North America**

- New __________—North __________ territory that spread out from the St. Lawrence River in the late __________
- Included fur __________, __________, and missionaries
- Claimed the __________ __________ Valley
- Had close trading __________ with the __________

**New Netherland and New Sweden**

**New Netherland**

- The __________ came to America for __________.
- __________ settlers practice religious __________.
  - They thought it would __________ more __________.
- They settled land between the __________ and __________ rivers.
- __________ __________ was purchased from local __________ and called New __________.

**New Sweden**

- __________ settled along the __________ River.
- They were the first to build __________ __________.
- The __________ conquered __________ __________ in 1655.

**English Settlement**

- The __________ founded a __________ in North America in the late __________
- Sir Walter Raleigh received a __________, a __________ giving him permission to start a __________.
- He sent an __________ that landed in present-day __________ __________ and __________.__
- The colony established at __________ in 1587, in what is now __________, mysteriously __________.
  - The __________ abandoned the __________ and the __________ is still a __________.